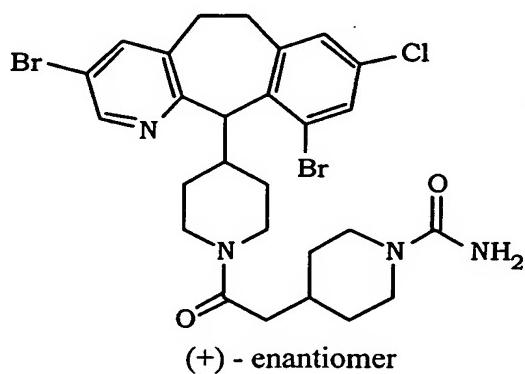


WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method of treating multidrug resistance of refractory tumor cells in  
5 a patient in need of such treatment, said method comprising administering,  
concurrently or sequentially, an effective amount of (1) the P-gp inhibitor:



and (2) an antineoplastic agent.